

Alderman Creek

STREAM HABITAT ASSESSMENT, STREAM CONDITIONS INDEX, LINEAR VEGETATION SURVEY, RAPID PERIPHYTON SURVEY AND WATER QUALITY

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Methods

STUDY AREA ANALYISIS

The watershed containing the stream being assessed was analyzed using ESRI ArcGIS 10.2. Using this software with 2020 Hillsborough County aerial, 2014 Land Use/ Land Cover (LULC) and Watershed boundary (WBID) layers courtesy of the Florida Department of Environmental Protection. The Landscape Development Intensity Index (LDI) was calculated for the WBID containing the stream. From FDEP "The Landscape Development Intensity index (LDI) is an estimate of how much humans have altered an area of interest around a waterbody. Various land use types (low density residential, row crops, industrial and natural) are assigned coefficients of land use intensity based on estimates of the amount of human energy that is put into those land use types.

The LDI is calculated by multiplying each land use coefficient by the percentage of the area of interest occupied by that land use, and then summing the results. The Florida Department of Environmental Protection (DEP) uses the LDI as a tool to estimate potential land use impacts on streams, lakes, and wetlands. LDI values less than two (\leq 2) can be considered minimally disturbed." In the Florida framework, the maximum LDI index score is approximately 42.

HABITAT AND VEGETATION ASSESSMENT

For small streams that are not easily navigated by Jonboat for bathymetric mapping and vegetation analysis, Hillsborough County requested the implementation of the Florida Department of Environmental Protection methods for Stream and River Habitat Assessment (FT 3100) (http://www.dep.state.fl.us/water/sas/sop/sops.htm) using forms FD 9000-3, FD 9000-4 and FD 9000-5, Rapid Periphyton Survey (FS 7230) using form FD 9000-25 and Linear Stream Vegetation Survey (FS 7320) using form FD 9000-32. These methods were utilized on two sampling locations on each stream, typically near access points along roadways.

Stream and River Habitat Assessment per FT₃100 receives a score calculated in Form FD 9000-5. This score results from the ranking of the primary habitat components (substrate diversity, substrate availability, water velocity and habitat smothering) and secondary habitat components (Artificial channelization, bank stability, riparian buffer zone width and riparian zone vegetation quality). The maximum score possible in this method is a 160.

Two metrics are utilized in the Linear Vegetation Survey. The Mean Coefficient of Conservatism (CoC) applies a score of o-10 to each species based on its ecological tolerances and fidelity to pre-settlement conditions. Species with higher scores show a high fidelity to native, undisturbed habitats and are typically sensitive to alterations. Available CoC scores can be obtained from LT 7000 from the Florida Department of Environmental Protection at: http://www.dep.state.fl.us/water/sas/sop/sops.htm. The Percent Florida Exotic Pest Plant Council (% FLEPPC) metric calculates the percent invasive exotics as the number of occurrences of FLEPPC Category I or II in the 100 m reach divided by the total number of taxa occurrences in the 100 m reach. The FLEPPC list can be found at: http://www.fleppc.org/list/ulist.html

STREAM CONDITION INDEX ASSESSMENT

The Stream Condition Index (SCI) was sampled per DEP SOP FS7420 and calculated per DEP SOP LT7200. The SCI consists of collecting macroinvertebrates via 20 D-frame dipnet sweeps (0.5 m in length) in the most productive habitats in a 100 m reach of stream. The organisms are sub-sampled, and identified to the lowest practical taxonomic level. The SCI is composed of ten metrics, eight of which decrease in response to human disturbance, with two metrics (% very tolerant and % dominant) increasing in response to human disturbance. According to DEP SOP LT 7000, the SCI score ranges and categories are: (68-100) Exceptional; (35-67) Healthy; and (0-34) Impaired. Proposed biological health assessment criteria state that a site is considered to meet designated uses if the average of the two most recent SCI scores is 40 or higher and neither of those scores is less than 35.

WATER QUALITY ASSESSMENT

Physical water quality samples were taken using a Eureka Manta Sub-2 multiprobe pre and post calibrated daily. Measurements taken with this device include: depth, conductivity, pH, Dissolved Oxygen (mg/l and % Saturation) and salinity. Chemical water parameters were collected and preserved on ice by USF Water Institute staff and analyzed at the Environmental Protection Commission of Hillsborough County Laboratory. Analysis include; Chlorophyll (a, b, c, t and corrected), Alkalinity, Color, E. Coli, Enterococci, Ammonia, Nitrates/Nitrites, Total Phosphorous, Kjeldahl Nitrogen and Total Nitrogen.

Study Area

Alderman Creek is located in south-eastern Hillsborough County. Its headwaters are located west of Taylor Gill Road and the outfall of Alderman Creek is in the Little Manatee River. The assessment of Alderman Creek was conducted on March 2, 2020. At the time of the assessment, the water levels were normal following a period of elevated conditions. The Alderman Creek WBID covers 8.59 square miles and is dominated by extractive (44.4%) and Reclaimed (30.0%) land uses. The resulting calculated landscape development intensity index score was 6.63.



Alderman Creek WBID 1768

Mouth - Little Manatee River
Area - 5,810 Acres (8.59 Sq Miles)
Landscape Development
Intensity - 6.63
Stream Habitat Assessment - 116
Rapid Peiphyton Survey % ranked 4-6 - 0%
Linear Vegetation Survey - < 2m^2
% FLPPC - 8.33%
Average CoC - 2.19
Stream Condition Index - 53



Figure 1 2020 Alderman Creek Study Area Map



Figure 2 Overview photograph of the Alderman Creek Sample Site

Habitat and Vegetation Assessment

The region of Alderman Creek where the assessment was conducted is in a natural corridor with an active cattle lease area. The region was moderately shaded with a mean canopy cover measurement of 79.8%. Alderman Creek averaged 0.6 meters in depth, approximately 6.65 meters wide with a flow of 0.6 m/s.

The primary habitat components of the FDEP Habitat Assessment focus on in-water habitat. The primary habitat components score in the optimal category for Water Velocity. Suboptimal scores were achieved for Habitat Smothering (adequate number of stable pools, many of the productive habitats were affected by sand smothering). Substrate Availability (10.1% of stream are productive habitats) and Substrate Diversity (Two major productive habitats (Snags, Roots)) were scored as marginal. Minor habitats included rock, leaf, sand and silt deposits. The total score for the primary habitat components was a 50 out of 80.

The secondary habitat components of the FDEP Habitat Assessment focus on the surrounding features of the stream. The secondary habitat components scored in the optimal category for Artificial Channelization, Bank Stability and Riparian Buffer Zone Width. Riparian Zone Vegetation Quality scored in the Suboptimal category due to several non-native species and species indicative of disturbance. The vegetation in the stream itself was sparse. The secondary habitat components received a score of 66 out of 80. The resulting FDEP Habitat Assessment score was a 116.

Periphyton was not encountered during the 92 samples taken during the Rapid Periphyton Survey. The tree canopy in the assessment area averaged 79.8% limiting available sunlight for aquatic macrophytes and algae.

Less than 2 m² of aquatic vegetation was observed during the FDEP Linear Vegetation Survey. Three species were encountered in Alderman Creek; *Ludwigia repens*, *Alternanthera philoxeroides* and *Hydrocotyle*. None of these species were abundant in the assessment region.

Table 1 Linear Vegetation Survey Results – Alderman Creek

Taxa Name	C of C Score	0-10	10-20	20-30	30-40	40-50	20-60	02-09	70-80	80-90	90-100	Total Occurrences
Hydrocotyle umbellata	1.92	1		1	1	1		1		1	1	7
Ludwigia repens	3.2	1			1	1					1	4
Alternanthera philoxeroides	0		1									1



Figure 3 Exposed roots and snag habitat along a deep pool in Alderman Creek

Stream Condition Index

The analysis of the SCI sample involves splitting the sample into 2 aliquots for analysis. The SCI metrics are then calculated on each separately. The final SCI score is an average of the two scores. The SCI score for Alderman Creek was 53 out of a possible 100 points, corresponding with a "Healthy" designation, with the expected community of a healthy stream.

High scores were achieved for the Total Ephemeroptera, Total Clingers, % Dominance and % Very Tolerant Individuals metrics in both subsamples. Both Samples had low Total Taxa and Total Long-Lived taxa.

Table 2 SCI metric summaries for Alderman Creek Sample A (top) Sample B (bottom)

SCI Metric	Raw Totals	SCI scores	Adjusted SCI scores
Total Taxa	19.00	1.67	1.67
Total Ephemeroptera	4.00	8.00	8.00
Total Trichoptera	2.00	2.86	2.86
% Filter Feeders	26.60	6.02	6.02
Total Clingers	6.00	8.57	8.57
Total Long-lived Taxa	1.00	3.33	3.33
% Dominance	26.28	7.54	7.54
% Tanytarsini	1.28	2.43	2.43
Total Sensitive Taxa	3.00	4.29	4.29
% Very Tolerant Individuals	4.49	7.49	7.49

SCI Sum	52.20
Final SCI score	58.00

			Adjusted SCI scores
			300.03
SCI Metric	Raw Totals	SCI scores	
Total Taxa	20.00	2.08	2.08
Total Ephemeroptera	4.00	8.00	8.00
Total Trichoptera	4.00	5.71	5.71
% Filter Feeders	4.46	0.87	0.87
Total Clingers	5.00	7.14	7.14
Total Long-lived Taxa	0.00	0.00	0.00
% Dominance	26.75	7.45	7.45
% Tanytarsini	0.00	0.00	0.00
Total Sensitive Taxa	2.00	2.86	2.86
% Very Tolerant Individuals	2.55	8.58	8.58

SCI Sum	42.71
Final SCI score	47.45

Stream Con	dition Index R	esults for A	lderman Creek SCI	A																	
Phylum	Subphylum	Class	Subclass	Order	Family	Taxa	Abundanc	Collapsed			Trichoptera	50%	100%	Clinger		Dominant	Tanytarsini	Sensitive	Very	Specimen Notes	
					-		е	Abundance	Presence	era	Taxa	Filterer	Filterer	Taxa	Taxa	Taxa	-	Taxa	Tolerant	·	
Mollusca		Gastropoda	Caenogastropoda	Littorinimorpha	Hydrobiidae	Pyrgophorus platyrachis	7	7	1	0	0	-	0 0	0	0		0	0	7		
Mollusca		Bivalvia	Heterodonta	Veneroida	Corbiculidae	Corbicula spp.	1	1	1	0	0	(0	1 0	1		0	0	0		
Arthropoda	Crustacea	Malacostraca	Eumalacostraca	Amphipoda	Dogielinotidae	Hyalella azteca sp. complex	2	2	1	0	0	(0 0	0	0		0	0	0		
Arthropoda	Hexapoda	Insecta	Pterygota	Ephemeroptera	Baetidae	Baetidae spp.	1	1	1	1	0		0 0	0	0		0	0	0	Damaged, not L propinquus or A. pygmaea	
Arthropoda	Hexapoda	Insecta	Pterygota	Ephemeroptera	Baetidae	Labiobaetis propinquus	3	3	1	1	0	Ū	0 0	0	0		0	0	0		
Arthropoda	Hexapoda	Insecta	Pterygota	Ephemeroptera	Baetidae	Acerpenna pygmaea	1	1	1	1	0		0 0	0	0		0		1 0		
Arthropoda	Hexapoda	Insecta	Pterygota	Ephemeroptera	Heptageniidae	Maccaffertium exiguum	2	2	1	1	0		0 0	1	0		0		1 0		
Arthropoda	Hexapoda	Insecta	Pterygota	Trichoptera	Hydropsychidae	Hydrop sychidae spp.	5		0	0	0		0 0	0	0		0	0	0	Immature	
Arthropoda	Hexapoda	Insecta	Pterygota	Trichoptera	Hydropsychidae	Cheumatopsyche spp.	6	11	1	0	1	(0 1	1	0		0	0	0		
Arthropoda	Hexapoda	Insecta	Pterygota	Trichoptera	Hydroptilidae	Hydroptila spp.	12	12	1	0	1		0 0	1	0		0	0	0		
Arthropoda	Hexapoda	Insecta	Pterygota	Coleoptera	Elmidae	Dubiraphia spp.	3	3	1	0	0		0 0	0	0		0	0	0	1 larva, 2 adults	
Arthropoda	Hexapoda	Insecta	Pterygota	Coleoptera	Elmidae	Stenelmis spp.	1	1	1	0	0		0 0	1	0		0	0	0	1 adult	
Arthropoda	Hexapoda	Insecta	Pterygota	Coleoptera	Elmidae	Microcylloepus spp.	36	36	1	0	0		0 0	0	0		0	0	0	33 larvae, 3 adults	
Arthropoda	Hexapoda	Insecta	Pterygota	Diptera	Chironomidae	Chironomidae spp.	1		0	0	0		0 0	0	0		0	0	0	1рира	
Arthropoda	Hexapoda	Insecta	Pterygota	Diptera	Chironomidae	Polypedilum flavum	40	41	1	0	0	(0 0	0	0		0	0	0		
Arthropoda	Hexapoda	Insecta	Pterygota	Diptera	Chironomidae	Rheotanytarsus exiguus group	1	1	1	0	0		0 '	1	0		1	0	0		
Arthropoda	Hexapoda	Insecta	Pterygota	Diptera	Chironomidae	Pentaneura inconspicua	2	2	1	0	0	(0 0	0	0		0	0	0		
Arthropoda	Hexapoda	Insecta	Pterygota	Diptera	Chironomidae	Paratanytarsus longistylus	1	1	1	0	0	0.	5 0	0	0		1	0	0		
Arthropoda	Hexapoda	Insecta	Pterygota	Diptera	Chironomidae	Cricotopus or Orthocladius	1	1	1	0	0	(0 0	0	0		0	0	0		
Arthropoda	Hexapoda	Insecta	Pterygota	Diptera	Ceratopogonidae	Bezzia/Palpomyia spp.	2	2	1	0	0	(0 0	0	0		0	0	0	2 larvae	
Arthropoda	Hexapoda	Insecta	Pterygota	Diptera	Simuliidae	Simulium spp.	28	28	1	0	0	(0 28	1	0	_	0		1 0	28 larvae	

Table 3 SCI full results for Sample A

Stream Cor	eam Condition Index Results for Alderman Creek SCIB																			
Phylum	Subphylum	Class	Subclass	Order	Family	Taxa	Abundance	Collapsed Abundanc		Ephemeropter a	Trichoptera Taxa	50% Filterer	100% Filterer	Clinger Taxa	Long-lived Taxa	Dominant Taxa	Tanytarsini	Sensitive Taxa	Very Tolerant Individuals	Specimen Notes
Annelida		Clitellata	Oligochaeta	Tubificida	Naididae	Tubificinae spp.	1	1		1 0	0	0	0	0	0		(0	0	Damaged and/or immature
Annelida		Clitellata	Oligochaeta	Tubificida	Naididae	Nais variabilis	1	1		1 0	0	0	0	0	0		(0	1	
Mollusca		Gastropoda	Caenogastropoda	Littorinimorpha	Hydrobiidae	Pyrgophorus platyrachis	2	2		1 0	0	0	0	0	0		(0	2	
Arthropoda	Crustacea	Malacostraca	Eumalacostraca	Amphipoda	Dogielinotidae	Hyalella azteca sp. complex	4	4		1 0	0	0	0	0	0		(0	0	
Arthropoda	Hexapoda	Insecta	Pterygota	Ephemeroptera	Caenidae	Caenidae spp.	1	1		1 1	0	0	0	0	0		(0	0	Damaged
Arthropoda	Hexapoda	Insecta	Pterygota	Ephemeroptera	Baetidae	Baetidae spp.	3	3		1 1	0	0	0	0	0		(0	0	Damaged, not L. propinquus
Arthropoda	Hexapoda	Insecta	Pterygota	Ephemeroptera	Baetidae	Labiobaetis propinquus	2	2		1 1	0	0	0	0	0		(0	0	
Arthropoda	Hexapoda	Insecta	Pterygota	Ephemeroptera	Heptageniidae	Heptageniidae spp.	3	3		1 1	0	0	0	1	0		(,	1 0	Damaged
Arthropoda	Hexapoda	Insecta	Pterygota	Odonata	Coenagrionidae	Argia sedula	1	1		1 0	0	0	0	0	0		(0	1	
Arthropoda	Hexapoda	Insecta	Pterygota	Trichoptera	Polycentropodidae	Cernotina spp.	1	1		1 0	1	0	0	1	0		(0	0	
Arthropoda	Hexapoda	Insecta	Pterygota	Trichoptera	Leptoceridae	Nectopsyche candida/exquisita	1	1		1 0	1	0	0	0	0		(0	0	
Arthropoda	Hexapoda	Insecta	Pterygota	Trichoptera	Hydropsychidae	Hydropsychidae spp.	1		0	0	0	0	0	0	0		(0	0	Immature
Arthropoda	Hexapoda	Insecta	Pterygota	Trichoptera	Hydropsychidae	Cheumatopsyche spp.	5	6		1 0	1	0	6	1	0		(0	0	
Arthropoda	Hexapoda	Insecta	Pterygota	Trichoptera	Hydroptilidae	Hydroptila spp.	16	16		1 0	1	0	0	1	0		(0	0	
Arthropoda	Hexapoda	Insecta	Pterygota	Coleoptera	Elmidae	Microcylloepus spp.	25	25		1 0	0	0	0	0	0		(0	0	22 larvae, 3 adults
Arthropoda	Hexapoda	Insecta	Pterygota	Diptera	Chironomidae	Polypedilum flavum	42	42		1 0	0	0	0	0	0		(0	0	
Arthropoda	Hexapoda	Insecta	Pterygota	Diptera	Chironomidae	Pentaneura inconspicua	3	3		1 0	0	0	0	0	0		(0	0	
Arthropoda	Hexapoda	Insecta	Pterygota	Diptera	Chironomidae	Cricotopus or Orthocladius	3	3		0	0	0	0	0	0		(0	0	
Arthropoda	Hexapoda	Insecta	Pterygota	Diptera	Ceratopogonidae	Bezzia/Palpomyia spp.	5	5		1 0	0	0	0	0	0		(0	0	5 larvae
Arthropoda	Hexapoda	Insecta	Pterygota	Diptera	Simuliidae	Simulium spp.	36	36		1 0	0	0	1	1	0		()	1 0	35 larvae, 1 pupa
Arthropoda	Chelicerata	Arachnida	Acari	Trombidiformes	Hygrobatidae	Atractides spp.	1	1		1 0	0	0	0	0	0		(0	0	

Table 4 SCI full results for Sample B

Water Quality Assessment

Long-term water quality data is available for Alderman Creek. The data that is available was collected by the United States Geological Survey 1981-1982, Florida Department of Environmental Protection 1994-2020, Hillsborough County Environmental Protection Commission 2005-2020 and Hillsborough County Public Works 2020. Values for the physical water parameters begin in 2005 and continue through 2019. Values for the laboratory water parameters begin in 1981 through 2020. The 2020 USF Water Institute Assessment fall within the range of the previous data collections. Table 5 provides a summary of the Physical/Chemical conditions recorded at the site.

Table	Alderman	Crook Dh	ysical Water	Quality	(Field)
Tuble 5	Aluerman	Creek Fil	ysicui vvater	Quality	(rieiu)

	Alderman Creek													
Date	Depth (m)	Temp (°C)	рН	DO (mg/L)	DO (% Sat)	Cond (UMHO/cm	Salinity (PPT)	Secchi Depth (m)						
2/20/20	0.1	23.41	7.97	7.29	84.9	468	0.22	1.67						
Mean POR		22.81	7.21	6.35	81.5	401.4	0.20							

The chemical water quality analysis for Alderman Creek is shown in Table 6 along with mean values for the period of record for available parameters. Period of record mean and the 2017 geometric mean values for Total Phosphorous values were above the nutrient region threshold developed by FDEP of 0.49 mg/L with a mean value of 0.696 mg/L (2005-2020) and 0.511 mg/L (2017).

The three year geometric mean value for Total Phosphorous was below the threshold with a concentration of 0.304 mg/L. Total Phosphorous values for the sample from this assessment were 0.16 mg/L. Total Nitrogen values were below the nutrient region threshold developed by FDEP of 1.65 mg/L with a mean value of 1.389 mg/L for the period of record (2005-2020). The three year geometric mean value for Total Nitrogen was 1.118 mg/L. The Total Nitrogen value from the assessment was below the threshold with a concentration of 1.14 mg/L. The 2017 geomean value was above the threshold with a value of 2.499 mg/L. Chlorophyll-a corrected values fall below the site specific evaluation range of 3.2 μ g/l to 20 μ g/l for the period of record (1.48 μ g/l 2005-2020), and in the site specific evaluation range for the 2018 samples (4.54 μ g/l).

Elevated biomass of the bacterial parameters was observed in the long term dataset with E. Coli having a geomean of 449.6 colonies/100 ml, 2,056.3/100 ml for Enterococci.

Table 6 Alderman Creek Water Quality (Laboratory)

Parameter	Alderman Creek	POR Mean	Units		
Alkalinity	128		mg/LCaCO3		
Nitrates/Nitrites	0.422	0.260	mg/L		
E. Coli	238	450	#/100 ml		
Enterococci	103	2,056	#/100 ml		
Chlorophyll a	2.7	2.14	ug/L		
Chlorophyll b	1	0.60	ug/L		
Chlorophyll c	1.4	0.51	ug/L		
Chlorophyll t	4.10		ug/L		
Chlorophylla Corr	1.5	1.48	ug/L		
Chlorophyll-pheo	1.9		ug/L		
Ammonia	0.045	0.037	mg/L		
Kjeldahl Nitrogen	0.720	0.819	mg/L		
Total Nitrogen	1.140	1.389	mg/L		
Total Phosphorus	0.160	0.696	mg/L		
Color(345)F.45	30	60.5	Pt/Co		

Conclusion

Alderman Creek at Taylor Gill Rd is located in a predominantly extractive and reclaimed area. At the time of the habitat assessment, the water levels were normal, following a period of increased water levels. Due to these factors, the Habit Assessment resulted in a marginal score of 116. Disruption to the vegetation community was not observed in the results of the Linear Vegetation Survey with Alderman Creek not meeting the required minimum of 2m² of aquatic vegetation. Alderman Creek did meet standards for the rapid periphyton survey with o% of samples being ranked between 4 and 6. The historical water quality record for Alderman Creek showed acceptable concentrations of Total Phosphorous and Total Nitrogen in the previous 3 year period with 1 year having a geometric mean value above the threshold for each parameter. The results of the SCI sampling indicate that the stream is "healthy" based on the macroinvertebrate community. Table 7 summarizes the results of the nutrient sampling, floristic sampling, habitat assessment and SCI.

Table 7 Summary of Water Quality, Floristic Surveys and Habitat Assessments

	Measure	Alderman Creek	Mean POR	Threshold
Tota	al Phosphorous (mg/l)	0.304	0.696	< 0.49
To	otal Nitrogen (mg/l)	1.118	1.389	< 1.65
	RPS (% Rank 4-6)	0%		< 25%
LVS	Avg C of C	N/A		≥ 2.5
	FLEPPC %	N/A		< 25%
	Chlorophyll (µg/l)	2.40	1.48	< 20 μg/l
F	labitat Assessment	116		> 34
	SCI	53		>34